UTA CENTER FOR METROPOLITAN DENSITY CfMD Advanced Design Studio

Hosted at HKS Inc.





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Director's Viewpoint



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UTA's Advanced Design Studio creates High Density Scenarios with maximum Tax Increments to fund Infrastructure and Open Space. These Scenarios cover Demo and new Roadways from Taxes not otherwise generated, thus no new Public costs.

The I-345 Removal Debate

Downtown Dallas is ringed by freeways, and public discussion has focused on removal of I-345 to expand the urban core, reconnect to Deep Ellum historic entertainment district and to the expanding Baylor Medical Center.

Challenge: Reuse I-345 Corridor at No Public Cost

D Magazine and Civic groups have debated the benefits for urban living with removal of the freeway. Our Scenarios show alternatives for thru traffic, Infrastructure costs offset by increased density and new TIF generated, Residential and modern Workplace choices. Thus each Scenario covers Infrastructure at no new cost to the Public.

Scenario Comparisons -- Costs/Density

Chart below compares the three Scenarios and resulting density of land uses, generation of Tax Increment allocated to Infrastructure, and new Jobs and Residents produced.

SCENARIO Comparisons	Boulevard	Central Park	Tunnel
Office Parcels SF	488,423	1,861,636	835,000
Office Devel SF	1,851,275	2,500,000	3,811,000
Hotel Parcels	91,835	428,310	518,000
Hotel SF	179,800	539,122	337,500
Resid Parcels SF	1,871,267	2,989,021	4,260,600
Residential SF	3,571,621	7,968,808	12,920,582
Resid Units	3,888	7,472	11,361
Residential SF incl Retail	290,850	450,000	550,000
Retail Village Parcel	296,000	300,000	400,000
Urb Retail Devel	371,273	507,959	600,000
EntertainCntr Parcel	112,999	230,614	379,000
Entertainment Center SF	206,676	368,873	614,000
Parcels SF	3,120,533	5,809,581	6,392,600
Development Area	6,471,495	12,334,762	18,833,082
Avg Dev Cost @ \$240 pSF	1,553,158,800	2,960,342,880	4,519,939,680
Parking Spaces	14,000	18,000	21,000
Garage SF	5,950,000	7,650,000	8,925,000
Garage \$ Cost	147,000,000	189,000,000	220,500,000
Less Mothership Garages	(16,800,000)	(16,800,000)	(16,800,000)
Grand Total \$ Dev	\$ 1,683,358,800	3,132,542,880	4,723,639,680
Fulltime Jobs Created	8977	13492	19780
Support Multiplier@1.10	9875	14841	21758
Total Jobs Created	18852	28333	41538
TIF \$ Capitalized	\$ 100,405,425	\$ 258,256,203	\$ 318,539,261
New Residents	4,860	9,340	14,201

Three Alternative Scenarios

The CfMD Advanced Design Studio analyzed three alternative layouts to continue thru traffic and provide local access. All involve demolition of the existing I-345 freeway, re-use of ROW, and vacant parcel acquisitions, with high density MXD.



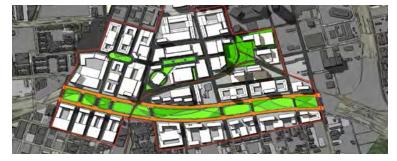
Boulevard

Least expensive Scenario utilizes new Boulevards on either side of the existing freeway, with subsequent demolition and Park replacement. Excess right-of-way reclaimed for high density MXD with the acquisition of vacant or underutilized sites



Center Park

Mid-range cost Scenario features Roundabout connections, a reconfigured Cesar Chavez Boulevard with a new Boulevard to the East. Significant parcels acquired for high density MXD development will offset Infrastructure costs.



Park-Covered Tunnel

Most expensive Scenario offers thru traffic By-Pass with Park-covered Tunnel as focus for significant underutilized parcel acquisitions for high density Live/Work, Family Courtyard Residential, SkyRide transit loop, and DART-oriented Citi Center.



A New Urban District

Park-Covered Tunnel enables

- I-345 Traffic By-Pass
- Higher density on Exess Parcels to
- monetize cost of the Deck Park. Provides loop for SkyRide people mover
- Expands Dallas Center Core Provides variety of Residential
- and Workplace choices
- Features Transit-Oriented CitiCenter, Media Forum and Urban Square

Urban Retail Village

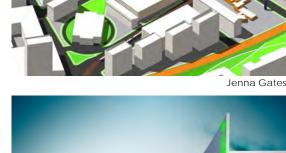
Urban Retail Village features Micro Lofts atop Street-oriented Lifestyle Retail and Cafes. Located between High Density Residential and Transitoriented Citi Center.

The Urban Retail Village offers a landscaped Boulevard lined with Specialty Retail supported by four corner Anchors, a Mercado for fresh foods, a Cooking School with Video facilities, and a Catering Hall.

Urban Entertainment Center

Reconnecting with Deep Ellum and its eclectic collection of bars and restaurants, a new Urban Entertainment Center will offer a live Music Venue with Video broadcast, Interactive Sports Bars, Art Cinemas, Nightclubs, and a Boutique Hotel.

Re-Branding Dallas as an innovative entertainment center, large-scale Media Boards with interactive features mark the entrance to Deep Ellum from the downtown core.



This Scenario creates a framework of high density Office and Residential, with

Community Retail and custom designed

Streetscape to mark a new urban District.

New Parks and CitiSquare create "Address Value" for Family Residential and Workplace options. The District will

offer efficient Transit connections for a

walkable expansion of Dallas urban Core.



Ruben Resendiz



Pamela Ward

Family High Density + Courtyard Residential

Located on ten sites directly facing the landscaped Park deck, Family-oriented Residential ranges from high-rise two and three bedroom units to low-rise stacked Townhomes, offering a variety of Residential choice.

Landscaped courtyards feature recreational and leisure amenities, and adjacency to the Park provides open space for children with significant pre-school Childcare facilities







Wang Yan

K – 5 Magnet School

Located on the Park deck with lightweight structure, the merit-based K – 5 Magnet School is a key feature for the Family Courtyard Residential and surrounding neighborhoods.

Open space and the concentration of Urban Families is a natural combination for this innovative educational offering.



Park Themed Landscapes

Park features special Theme zones such as Earth, Air, Fire and Water. Landscapes express these basic elements, as the above sketch illustrates the Water theme.

The park serves as "Value Address" and a proven urban amenity for high density Residential.

SkyRide People Mover

Elevated SkyRide monorail with automated tandem vehicles operates with short headways on a loop through the Park and Citi Center, connectig the Office core, Arts District, Convention Center and in the near future, the Houston/DFW Fast Train Terminal.





Lizardo Meza

Johnny Limone

TUNNEL BY-PASS SCENARIO		
Total Dev Area SF (Off / Res / Retail etc	1	18,833,082
Total Cost (@avg \$245/ SF)	\$	4,529,999,680
Parking Garages Cost (19,400 spaces)	\$	203,700,000
Grand Total Project Dev Costs	\$	4,723,639,680
Capitalized TIF from Projects	\$	318,539,261
Residents		14,201
Jobs FTE (Incl Vendor Multiplier)		41,538

Citi Center and Urban Square

At the crossing of two DART lines and the SkyRide loop, the CitiCenter Squre, lined with Cafés and Retail is the focus for a new Workplace expansion of the Dallas Office Core. High-rise Office and Boutique Hotel enjoy the Citi Square address premium and transit options.

The signature high-rise Office Buildings offer large floor plates with ground-floor Retail and a Boutique Hotel. These frame the intersection of two DART lines and a special Media Forum to create a large European-style Square. The elevated SkyRide people mover loops the CitiSquare, connecting Transit to Dallas' existing Office Core, and Civic/ Cultural institutions.

CitiSquare will be one of the largest public Open Spaces in Dallas. Animated by Transit choices, the high density envelope created by the Office and Hotel, and Urban Square with sidewalk Cafés.

Interactive Media Forum

Citi Center features a semienclosed Interactive Media Forum. Large scale Digital Displays show information, world news, local events, online opinion poll, and interactive Artline with access from Plaza kiosks and mobile devices.

The Media Forum could become a venue for performances, political events, and displays of new products and technology. Media Forum will be a major attraction, representing an urbane counterpoint to the Arts District and Tunnel Park.

Scenario Summary

Chart on left shows total Scenario Development of <u>\$4.7</u> Billion generating <u>\$318.5</u> Million of Tax Increment to pay for Infrastructure.

2 UTA Center for Metropolitan Density

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Public Infrastructure Costs

All Scenarios carry at least \$318 Million Infrastructure burden for new Roadways and Parks. We assume no significant TXDOT contribution as Scenarios eliminate a State-owned freeway. Hence, Infrastructure Costs must cover Demo, ROW Parcel purchases, Streetscapes, Roadways and funding of a new Special Purpose Entity "Master DevCorp" for tong term implementation over several Political cycles.

Tax Increment Finance funds Infrastructure, particularly for Park-Covered Tunnel, which is the only Scenario that permits thru-traffic, featuring a Park Cover as "Address Value" for high density Residential and creates the largest TIF. ROW and Parcels purchased by the "Master DevCorp" are later sold to developers at increased prices based on the created environment. Each Scenario passed Feasibility tests using market rate Capitalization and Discount rates, and IRR targets.

Infrastructure Sunk Costs	Area	Stkhldrs Apprvls	Soft Costs 6% AEP	DevCorp at 1% Hard	Hard Cst/sf	Hard Cost	Sub Totals \$
Parcel Acquis Legal/Brokers				4000000			4000000
Ongoing DevCorpCost 15 ys		175000		15000000			15175000
I-435 ROW Demo	2700000		162000	540000	20	54000000	57402020
New Major Streets	1002859		1203430.8	10028.59	30	30085770	32302118
Exist Sts Realign/Repair	544970		435976	217988	20	10899400	12098354
Open Space/Plazas/Parks	1236328	175000	2596288.8	865430	35	43271480	48144561
Streetscape	1220000		1464000	366000	30	36600000	39650030
Temp Signalization	820000		492000	164000	20	16400000	17876020
Perm Signal/Striping	820000		328000	164000	20	16400000	17712020
Utility Relocations	1200000		600000	300000	25	30000000	32100025
New Utility Master Lines	1200000		1080000	360000	30	36000000	38640030
Infrastructure Costs		525,000	8,361,696	22,987,446		219,656,650	316,275,179

Infrastructure Pay-Back

Chart at right shows Infrastructure Costs are recovered by new TIF generated by projects, and Parcel sales to developers from the Public/ Private DevCorp.

Infrastructure includes funding the DevCorp as Master Developer for public improvements, developer selection, and design review, all at no new cost to the public with a Net Reserve Constingency.

Tunnel By-Pass - 145 Acres			
Infrastructure Base Costs			316,275,179
Tunnel Excavation			47,416,108
Tunnel Cover + Landscape			95,000,000
ROW + Parcel Acquis	6,321,600sf	\$55/sf	410,904,000
SkyRide Extension			40,000,000
Total Public Costs			909,595,287
DevCorp Parcel Sales		\$95/sf	(600,552,000)
Proj TIF Contribution			(318,539,261)
Offset to Tot Dev Cost			(919,091,261)
Net Reserve (Contingency)			9,495,974



City/Stakeholders Roundtable

Panel explored current Civic and City Agency thinking on the viability of the undertaking, the political will required to execute Scenarios over multiple administrations, and Market forces that drive absorption of Office and Residential.



Developers/Designers Roundtable

Panelists identified the need for Residential Choice, and insisted Retail is a critical amenity for Workforce and Residents. Long-term development expected as Uptown Dallas required 15 years to mature.

Downtown Parking ratios are lower than suburban due to cost. Hence, two Mothership Garages, owned by a new Parking Authority were proposed for each Scenario.



I-345 Tunnel By-Pass Scenario Benefits

Economic Development War Chest

- City Tax NPV (over 60 yrs) to \$1.3 Billion
- TIF pays Infrastructure to \$318.5MCumulative City Tax (60 yrs) to \$7.3 Billion

Expands Workplace and Regional Impact

- High value Workplace and increased Residential choices
- Re-branded Urban experience captures DFW fair share

Live/Work/Learn District

- Produces 41,500 Employees and Vendor Jobs
- Walkable Neighborhoods with Parks, Retail, and Cafes
- Residential MXD creates 14,200 new Residents as a Voter Block.